

SITRAM Multisense 5

Monitoring and Diagnostics

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Introduction

In their average lifetime of 40 years, transformers endure various forms of stresses that can result in different kinds of failures (electrical, thermal, chemical, or mechanical). Transformer failures may cause e.g., costly damages of primary and secondary equipment, outages, environmental cleanup charges and a loss of reputation.

DGA (Dissolved Gas Analysis) monitoring with SITRAM Multisense 5 helps utilities and industries to prevent transformer failures.

Features and key advantages

SITRAM Multisense 5 indicates deviations and evolving faults by analyzing the concentration of 4 dissolved gases in transformer insulating oil (mineral and ester oil), and moisture. This helps to predict and prevent fault types such as:

- High temperature thermal faults, overheated oil by monitoring C_2H_4
- Partial discharge, thermal faults, power discharges, rust, galvanized parts, stainless steel, sunlight by monitoring H_2
- Thermal fault involving cellulose, gradually from oil oxidation by monitoring CO
- Hot spot, low energy discharge, high energy discharge (arc) by monitoring C_2H_2
- Measurement technology with no consumables (e.g. reference gas) nor regular maintenance effort

Key advantages

- Measurement technology NDIR with no consumables (e.g., reference gas) or regular maintenance effort
- Display and keypad enabling comprehensive configuration and setup without additional computer
- Directly mounted to transformer; no additional piping, frame or stand require; One-man work
- Only one free transformer valve required (G1½ DIN ISO 228-1 or 1½" NPT ANSI B 1.20.1)
- No operational interruption of the transformer during installation and commissioning
- Compact, robust design (IP55), no moving parts
- Advanced software (on the unit and via PC)



Summary

- ✓ **Prevention of Transformer Failures**
Early fault detection and diagnosis with online dissolved gas analysis (DGA) by monitoring 4 Fault Gases and Moisture
- ✓ **Easy Installation**
 - Directly mounted to Transformer
 - Only 1 free flange required
 - No additional piping, frames or stands required
- ✓ **Easy Operation**
 - No consumables
 - No periodic maintenance

Technical Details

General

Optional nominal voltages of auxiliary supply:	120 V -20% +15% AC 50/60 Hz ¹⁾ or 230 V -20% +15% AC 50/60 Hz ¹⁾ or 120 V -20% +15% DC ¹⁾ or 230 V -20% +15% DC ¹⁾ Other nominal voltages on request
Power Consumption:	max. 400 VA
Housing:	Aluminum - IP55
Dimensions:	W 263 x H 263 x D 327.5 mm
Weight:	approx. 13.5 kg
Operation Temperature (ambient)	-55°C ... +55°C below -10°C display function locked
Oil Temperature: (in the transformer)	-20°C ... +90°C
Storage Temperature (ambient)	-20°C ... +65°C
Oil Pressure:	0 – 800 kPa
Supported Fluids	Mineral Oil synthetic Ester on request
Connection to valve:	G1½ DIN ISO 228-1 or 1½" NPT ANSI B 1.20.1

Safety

Insulation protection:	IEC 61010-1:2002
Degree of protection	IP-55 CE Certified

Operation Principal

- Miniaturized gas sample production based on headspace principle (no membrane, negative pressure proofed)
- Patent-pending oil sampling system (EP 1 950 560 A1)
- Near-infrared gas sensor unit for CO, C₂H₂ and C₂H₄
- Micro-electronic gas sensor for H₂
- Thin-film capacitive moisture sensor H₂O
- Temperature sensors (for oil and gas temperature)

Measurements

Gas	Range	Accuracy ⁽³⁾	Expected Operational LDL and Accuracy ⁽⁴⁾
H ₂	5 ... 2,000 ppm	±5% ±5ppm ⁽²⁾	±15% ±25ppm
C ₂ H ₂	1 ... 2,000 ppm	±5% ±1ppm ⁽²⁾	±20% ±5ppm
CO	20 ... 5,000 ppm	±5% ±20ppm ⁽²⁾	±20% ±25ppm
C ₂ H ₄	1 ... 10,000 ppm	±5% ±1ppm ⁽²⁾	±20% ±10ppm
H ₂ O	1 ... 100 %	±3% ±1ppm ⁽²⁾	±3% ±3ppm

Input / Output

Quantity	Type	Range / Control Voltage
5 x	Analogue Outputs	0/4 ... 20 mADC
5 x	Digital Outputs	12 VDC

Communication

- Ethernet 10/100 Mbit/s copper-wired / RJ45 or fiber-optical / SC Duplex (proprietary or MODBUS[®] TCP protocol)
- RS 485 (proprietary or MODBUS[®] RTU/ASCII protocol)
- Optional: GSM, DNP3, IEC 61850

Notes

¹⁾ 120 V → 120 V -20% = 96 Vmin 120 V + 15% = 138 Vmax
230 V → 230 V -20% = 184 Vmin 230 V + 15% = 264 Vmax

²⁾ According Headspace extraction method described in IEC 60567:2011

³⁾ Accuracy of the detectors during calibration process under controlled laboratorial conditions

⁴⁾ Related to temperatures ambient +20°C and oil + 55°C, considering mineral oil type without ageing factors and additives

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